INDEX

Africa, linguistic classification of, 47, 143, 223, 388
African dieties, in Cuba, 64
Afroasiatic linguistic family, 57
agriculture, history of, in Middle Asia, 21
amaranths: as dye plants, 412; botanical identity of, 414
America, early contacts with, 161
Anasazi culture, characteristics of, 122, 126
Andean area, methods of popping corn in, 305
Anderson, Edgar, article by, 303
archaeology: cotton in Old and New World, 170; dice in North America, 382; eastern-central Arizona, 120; maize in New World, 175; Middle Asia, 22; Palaeolithic, in Saxony, 139; southwest Pacific, 101
Arizona, eastern-central, archaeology of, 120
Arnhem Land, social organization in, 1
Asia: Classical knowledge of, 21; culture areas, 183; early agriculture, 21; irrigation, 22
Asia, southeast, methods of popping corn in, 304
Australia: cultural sub-regions, 2; early migrations to, 101; social organization, 1
Australoid races, 113, 416
Austromelanesian migrations, fossil evidence for, 416
authority, social, in Jewish community, 238, 241

Ballard, Arthur C., article by, 79
baptism: Catholic, 341; native Middle American, 353
Bascom, William R., article by, 64
Becker, Howard, article by, 309
Berber language, in Hamito-Semitic family, 47
Berta language, 391
Bienenstok, Theodore, article by, 238
biology and anthropology, methods of, compared, 372, 385
blondism: among Indians, 255, 265; environment and, 267
blood groups, 197, 199, 207
Brant, Charles S., article by, 212
Buddhism, among American Japanese, 69
Bushman language, 49, 223

calendric terms: Puget Sound Salish, 79; Twana, 85
Carter, George F., article by, 161
cephalic index, 197
ceremonial, Kiowa-Apache peyote, 215
ceremonial systems, Southwestern kiva, 287
ceremonials, crisis, and co-parenthood, 354
Chad-Hamitic languages, 52
Cheremis dream portents, 273
Christian elements, in Shaker religion, 407
Chuvash dream portents, 283
clan: evidence for Grecian, 312; Morgan's clan traits, 313
Click language family, 223
Collins, June McCormick, article by, 399
colorblindness, in races, 204
compadrazgo system: flexibility of, 356; in New World, 352; mechanisms of, 341; stability of, 362
continuity and change in religion, 399
co-parenthood, ritual: and exogamy, 347, 350; and feudal inheritance, 346; and group solidarity, 348; historical antecedents, 343; in Middle Ages, 344
corn: characteristics of early corn, 303; historical significance of pop corn, 303; methods of popping, 303

cotton: antiquity of, 170; as evidence of contact, 168; genetic types of, 167
cranial deformation, 124
Cuba, African deities in, 64
cultivated plants, as evidence of contact, 162
culture areas: Asia, 183; environment and, 186
culture growth, historical reconstruction of, 372
Cushitic language, relations in Hamito-Semitic, 47
Cutler, Hugh C., article by, 303

Dakota house types, 423
dice games: antiquity in North America, 382; diffusion of, 370; tally systems of, 376
disease, Hupa sorcery and, 192
dream portents: Cheremis, 273; Chuvash, 282
dye plants, amaranths as, 412

early man, in Malaysia, 416
earth lodge, Dakota, 423; distribution of, 424; relationships of, 425
Eastern Sudanic linguistic family, 143
East Indies, early migrations to, 106
economic life, in Jewish community, 240
Egyptian language, ancient, relationships of, 47
Elkin, A. P., article by, 1
environment and culture, 186
Erasmus, Charles John, article by, 369
ethnography, field technique in, 32
exogamy: and co-parenthood, 347; village, among Salish, 87

Field, Henry, article by, 21
field research, technique of ethnographic, 32
focus, cultural, of Cuban santeria, 67
Fur language, 389

games of chance, 369
gabled house, Dakota, 425
genealogical method, as field technique, 38
genetics, in racial typology, 197
gens, Grecian, 309, 332; as craft group, 326; as fellow celebrants, 327, 335; as hereditary group, 319, 321, 335; relative age of, 317, 324, 338
gourd, occurrence of, 166
Great Lakes (Nilo-Hamitic) languages, 143; borrowings from Cushite, 152
Greece, ancient: gens in, 309; kinship in, 310
Greenberg, Joseph H., articles by, 47, 143, 223, 388
grey hair, among Indians, 260, 264
guardian spirits: Salish, 401; Shaker forms of, 403

Half-Hamite race, 147
Hamitic: language, 47, 225; race, 55
Hamito-Semitic: linguistic relations within, 47; and Niger-Congo, 393
Hatsa language, 234
Hausa language, 50
Hawley, Florence, article by, 286
herbs, religious: in Africa, 67; in Cuba, 66
Herskovits, Melville J., article by, 32
Hohokam culture, characteristics of, 125
Hooijer, Dirk Albert, article by, 416
Hopi kiva system, 295; derivation of, 298
house types, Dakota, 423
Howard, James H., article by, 423
Hottentot language, 49, 223
Hupa sorcery, 188
Hurt, Wesley R., article by, 423
hypothetical situation, as field technique, 32

illness, among Puget Sound Salish, 402, 405
India and Mexico, historical connection of, 369
Indian Shaker church, 399

Indians: reports of white, 256; White intermixture, 258, 268
individual, relation to culture of, 41
inheritance, of racial features, 197, 206
irrigation, origin of, in Middle Asia, 22

Japanese religious sects, 69
Jewish shtetel community, 238

Keesing, Felix M., article by, 101
Keresan kiva system, 291
Khoisan languages, 223
kinship, and ritual co-parenthood, 341
Kiowa-Apache, peyote cult, 212
kivas, Southwestern: ceremonial systems, 287; significance of, 286
Koman language, 390
Kordofanian language, 389
Kunama language, 391

languages, African, 47, 143, 223, 388: Ancient Egyptian, 47; Bantu, 223; Berber, 47; Berta, 391; Chad-Hamitic, 52; Click family, 223; Cushitic, 47; Eastern Sudanic, 143; Fur, 389; Hamitic, 47, 146; Hatsa, 234; Hausa, 50; Hottentot, 49; index of, 394; Khoisan, 223; Koman, 390; Kordofanian, 389; Kunama, 391; Maban, 388; Mimi, 388; Nilo-Hamitic, 48, 143; Nilotic, 48; Nyangiya, 391; Pygmy, 391; remote relationships among, 393; Sandawe, 230; Semitic, 47, 146; smaller language families, 388; summary of classification, 388; Temainian, 389
limitation of possibilities, 369, 383

Maban language, 388
magic, Hupa contagious, 189
maize: as evidence of early contacts, 174; genetic types of, 177; origins of, 174
Malaysia: Austromelanesian migrations in, 416; early migrations to, 101
Mandan, physical type of, 255
marriage, north Australian, 2
migrations, early: in Malaysia, 416; in southwest Pacific, 101
Mimbres culture, features of, 126
Mimi language, 388
Mintz, Sidney W., article by, 341
Mogollon culture, characteristics of, 126
moieties, north Australian, 5
month count, among Salish, 80, 96
Morgan, Lewis H., on Grecian gens, 309, 313
Movius, Hallam L., Jr, article by, 139

Naroll, Raoul S., article by, 183
Native American Church (peyote cult), 220
New Guinea, early migrations to, 102
Newman, Marshall T., article by, 255
Nilo-Hamitic languages, 48, 143; relation to Hamitic, 148
Nilotic languages, 48, 143
nose form, and environment, 198
Nyangiya language, 391

Opler, Marvin K., article by, 69

pachisi game, 369
Palaeolithic: hunting method, 141; remains, in Saxony, 139
patolli game, 369
peyotism, Kiowa-Apache, 212
phratries: Grecian, 310, 329, 330, 332; north Australian, 5
physical anthropology vs. genetics, 197
plants, as evidence of early contacts, 161, 171, 178, 179
Pleistocene: land-masses in southwest Pacific, 103; in Saxony, 139
Polynesia: plant evidence from, 162; relations to America, 179
portents, dream: Cheremis, 273; Chuvash, 282
prestige, in Jewish community, 247
Price, Kathleen, article by, 21
psychology, as explanation of culture, 42

Pueblo: culture, derivation of, 286; dye plants, 412
Pueblos, western, antecedents of, 120, 132
Pygmies, African: elephant hunting by, 141; language of, 391

race: American Indian, 202; classification, 197, 201; definition of, 197, 200; early, of Australia-New Guinea, 111; genetics in determining, 197; Half-Hamite, 147
Reed, Erik K., article by, 120
religion: continuity and change in, 399; Cuban santeria, 64; Indian Shaker, 399; Japanese sects, 69; Puget Sound Salish, 400
Rowe, Chandler W., article by, 197

Salish, Puget Sound, religion, 79
Sandawe language, 230
santeria, in Cuba, 64
Sauer, Jonathan D., article by, 412
Saxony, lower, interglacial age in, 139
sea currents and land-masses, in southwest Pacific, 106
Sebeok, Thomas A., article by, 273
secreting factor, in races, 205
Semitic, relations to African languages, 47, 393
Shaker church, Indian, 399
Shinto, state and popular forms of, 74
shintoism, among American Japanese, 69
similarities, historical interpretation of, 369
social life, in Jewish community, 238
social mobility and compadrazgo system, 359
social organization, of Australian Aboriginals, 1
society, relations to culture and individual, 41
sorcerers, detection and punishment of Hupa, 194
sorcery, Hupa, 188
South America, plant evidence from, 162
Southwest, kivas in, 286
spear, interglacial age, 139
Sudanic, Eastern, linguistic family, 143
sweet potato, occurrence of, 162
syncretism, of African deities with Catholic saints, 64

taste reaction, racial, 197, 206
Taylor, Edith S., article by, 188
Temainian language, 389
Tewa kiva system, 288; derivation of, 296
Tiwa kiva system, 287
tooth size: Australian Aboriginal, 416; fossil hominids of Malaysia, 416; Quaternary decrease of, 420; sex differences in, 420
Towa kiva system, 290

Wallace, William J., article by, 188
Wallis, Wilson D., article by, 41
weeds, cosmopolitan, distributed by man, 171
week, among Salish, 87
Western Pueblo archaeological type, 128; relations to historic Pueblos, 132
Wolf, Eric R., article by, 341

yam, occurrence of, 165
year and seasons among Salish, 79, 91

Zuñi kiva system, 295